Worksheet 1 Biology Class XI A Teacher: Mrs Mriga Chhibber Date-05.05.2020

CELL: THE UNIT OF LIFE

- 1. What is cell theory? Who modified the hypothesis of Schneider & Schwann?
- 2. Name a membrane less cell organelle, largest isolated animal cell, and longest animal cell
- 3. What are the main components of a Prokaryotic cell? Where do you find plasmids? Give 1 function of plasmid.
- 4. In a typical prokaryotic cell, explain the structure and function of each of the following:
 - (i) Plasma membrane (iv) flagellum
 - (ii) Capsule (v) pili and fimbriae
 - (iii) mesomes
- 5. Why do we call cell membrane to be dynamic, fluid and semi permeable?
- 6. "Fluid-mosaic model of cell membrane" was given by Singer-Nicolson. Explain the structure with help of labelled diagram.
- 7. Why does Golgi apparatus remain in close association with E.R.?
- 8. Name the various types of vacuoles found in cells. Also mention the function of each.
- 9. With the help of diagram, explain the structure of Mitochondria.
- 10. Classify the types of Plastids found in plant cell. Name the pigments present in chloroplasts.
- 11. What do you understand by 'Cartwheel' like structure? Draw a well labelled diagram also.
- 12. Give a brief account of nucleosome and nuclear pore.
- 13. Why does the nucleus have an envelope around it? What are the principal roles of nucleus?
- 14. Name the primary constriction present in every chromosome.
- 15. Identify various types of chromosomes based on the position of centromere.